# DRIFT SPEC **MOTOR INSTRUCTIONS**



## **SPECIFICATIONS**

Input Voltage	
Motor Turn	
Design	Sensore
Motor Size (540)	
Weight	5.8 oz / 164
Shaft Diameter	
Rotor	2-pole, sintered Neodymiur

# PRECAUTIONS

**NEVER FREE-REV THE MOTOR** Free-running your brushless motor in a no-load condition can result in rotor failure and ESC transistor damage & will void the product's warranty!

 WATER & ELECTRONICS DON'T MIX Never allow water, moisture, or other foreign materials to get inside motor, or on PCBs.

• NOVAK MOTORS & ESCs FOR BEST RESULTS Use Novak sensored motors with Novak Brushless ESCs for best performance & protection. Only use motors with the proper number of turns to match ESC's rating.

Use of this brushless motor with non-Novak ESCs and ESCs that advance motor timing can result in excessive current draw & severe motor damage that will NOT be covered by the product's warranty!

 INSULATE EXPOSED WIRES Use heat shrink tubing to prevent shorts. • NO SOLVENTS Do NOT expose the motor to any type of solvents. • SET GEAR MESH PROPERLY Too tight of a gear mesh can result in motor pinion shaft breakage--be sure to adjust mesh properly.

## ACCESSORIES

- 5332 Brushless Motor Wire Set 14GA--with factory installed bullet connectors 5351 Brushless Shielded Sensor Harness--4"--Double-ended motor sensor harness. 5352 Brushless Shielded Sensor Harness--6" -- Double-ended motor sensor harness. Brushless Shielded Sensor Harness--9"--Double-ended motor sensor harness. 5353 14GA Brushless Wire Set -- 2 pieces each of 9" silicone blue, yellow, orange, black & red. 5508 5626 Glitch Buster Capacitor -- Stores battery power for receiver to eliminate radio cut-out. 5647 Black Cooling Fan--25x25x10mm--All purpose cooling fan with 2-pin IST connector. 5649 Black Cooling Fan--25x25x10mm--Cooling fan with 2mm Mini plug installed. 5731 3.5mm Power Connectors/5 pair--Gold plated low-loss connectors for 12-14G wire.
- 5741 4mm Power Connectors/5 pair--Gold plated low-loss high-amp 12-14G connectors.
- 5831 Lead-Free 3% Silver Solder--6q--Low-resistance, high-conductivity solder.
- 5832 Lead-Free 3% Silver Solder--15g Tube--Low-resistance, high-conductivity solder. Heavy Duty Lead-Free 3% Silver Solder--25g Tube--Thicker 1.5mm solder. 5836
- 5850 Heat Shrink Tubing Assortment--6pcs--6" pieces in 6 sizes from 1/16-3/8"--Black.
- 5851 Heat Shrink Tubing Assortment--24pcs--6" pieces in 6 sizes from 1/16-3/8"--Black.
- 5852 Heat Shrink Tubing Assortment--40pcs--1" pieces in 1/4" size--20 each of Red & Black.
- 5853 Heat Shrink Tubing Box Set--160pcs--4" pieces in 6 sizes from 1/16-3/8"--Black.
- 5860 Speed Lube--10ml--Premium American-made bearing oil with penetrative additives
- 5861 Pro Solder Flux--10ml--Liquid rosin flux for easy soldering of lead-free solders--Dropper bottle.

## **MOTOR MAINTENANCE**

• CHECK ALL MOTOR SCREWS for loosening at regular intervals, just like other hardware on your vehicle. Note: The 3 main socket head screws that hold the motor together may require tightening after a few runs of the motor. Also check the 3 flat head screws securing the end cap on the back of the motor.

CHECK MOTOR BEARING WEAR after extensive use. The motor's closed design will keep most dirt & debris out, but some will get in and eventually cause wear. If the shaft does not spin freely, you may need bearing replacement. A small drop of Novak Speed Lube (#5860) on the bearings periodically can help extend bearing life--however, too much oil will attract dirt and will cause problems, so apply sparingly.

CLEAN INSIDE MOTOR periodically by removing front end bell, removing the rotor, and blowing out the inside of the motor with compressed air. Be sure not to lose any small shim washers that may be on the ends of the rotor shaft & keep them in the correct location.

# **SENSOR HARNESS WIRING**

Should any of the 26G Teflon wires pull out of the motor's sensor harness connector, re-insert them in the connector's appropriate slot as shown below. There is a small plastic tab that grabs a small raised barb on the back of the metal socket crimped onto the Teflon wire's end. Check the plastic tab to make sure it has not deformed excessively before inserting the socket into the plastic connector housing with the barb toward the plastic tabs.

Note: Remove or loosen the bearing cap to remove or insert a sensor harness.



### SERVICE PROCEDURES

After reviewing instructions, tech section and how-to video section of website, if you feel your motor requires service (motor may appear to have failed when other problems exist). obtain the most current product service options & pricing by one of the following methods: **WEBSITE:** Print a copy of the product SERVICE FORM from the SERVICE section of the Novak website. Fill out the needed information & return it with the Novak product. PHONE/E-MAIL: Contact our customer service department by phone or e-mail, and we will supply you with current service options.

WARRANTY SERVICE: You MUST CLAIM WARRANTY on product SERVICE FORM & include a valid, itemized receipt with the purchase date on it, or an invoice from previous service work. If warranty provisions have been voided, there will be a service fee.

#### ADDITIONAL NOTES:

 Dealers/distributors are not authorized to replace products thought to be defective. If a hobby dealer returns your product for service, submit a completed product SERVICE FORM to dealer & make sure it's included with items.

#### **PRODUCT WARRANTY**

Novak Brushless motors are guaranteed to be free from defects in materials or workmanship for a period of 120 days from the original date of purchase (verified by dated, itemized sales receipt). Warranty does not cover incorrect installation, components worn by use, cross-connection of battery/motor power wires, overheating solder tabs, damage resulting from thermal overload or operation above 175°F, use of excessive timing or overheating, splices or damage to the sensor harness, damage from disassembling motor, tampering with internal electronics, allowing water, moisture, or any other foreign material to enter motor or get onto the PC board, short-circuiting of motor by allowing exposed wiring or solder tabs to cross-connect or ESC applying simultaneous power to more than one phase at a time from switching to Brush Mode, free-revving motor, or any damage caused by a crash, flooding, or natural disaster. In no case shall our liability exceed the product's original cost. We reserve the right to modify warranty provisions without notice.

Because Novak R/C. Inc. has no control over the connection & use of motor or other related electronics, no liabilit may be assumed nor will be accepted for damage resulting from the use of this product. Every motor is thoroughly tested and cycled before leaving our facility and is, therefore, considered operational. This product is not a toy, and is not intended for use by children under 14 years of age without the strict supervision of an adult. Use o this product in a uncontrolled manner may result in physical damage or injuries. Take extra care when operating any remote control vehicle. By the act of connecting/operating speed control, the user accepts all resulting liabilit e-mail: cs@teamnovak.com • (949) 916-6044 • Monday-Thursday ©Novak R/C, Inc. California, U.S.A.

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## **SPECIFICATIONS**

Input Voltage	2S LiPo/LiFe cells
Motor Turn	13.5-turn
Design	Sensored
Motor Size (540)	02.08" x 1.41" / 52.8 x 35.8mm
Weight	5.8 oz / 164 g
Shaft Diameter	1/8″
Rotor	2-pole, sintered Neodymium

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## INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

#### 1. NO MOTOR CAPACITORS & SCHOTTKY NEEDED

Novak brushless motors do not need motor capacitors or external Schottky diodes--Schottky diode usage will damage ESC.

### 2. CHECK MOTOR SCREW LENGTH & INSTALL MOTOR

- Insert the motor mounting screws that came with your vehicle through the motor mounting plate. 540-size motors need no more than 1/8" of screw extending past the vehicle's mounting plate (2-4mm)--Too little can strip the motor's threads, too much will cause internal motor damage & will void warranty.
- Attach motor to vehicle's motor mount using one of the sets of threaded mounting holes--select a mounting position that keeps the solder tabs clear of conductive surfaces like aluminum or graphite.

### 3. INSTALL PINION GEAR (see GEAR SELECTION)

Install pinion on motor and test fit in vehicle to align pinion and spur gears. Tighten pinion's set screw on the flat of motor shaft.

### 4. ADIUST MOTOR FOR PROPER GEAR MESH

• Adjust the motor position for proper amount of free play. You NEED to have a small amount of play between the pinion gear and the spur gear (about the thickness of piece of paper)--check the free play at several positions around the spur gear to ensure a proper mesh (just in case the gears are out of round).

#### MAKE SURE THE PINION/SPUR GEAR MESH IS NOT TOO TIGHT! If gear mesh is too tight, motor shaft breakage can occur.

 Tighten motor mounting screws--Avoid using excessive force, as the threaded holes in motor could become stripped.

### 5. CONNECT MOTOR SENSOR HARNESS

- Determine the best routing in vehicle for the motor's sensor harness--securing sensor harness to the motor power wires with a tie-wrap can provide a good location & also act as a strain relief.
- Connect one end of the harness to the ESC & the other end to the motor's sensor harness connector located under the back bearing cap. Be sure the plug on the end of the harness inserts all the way into the sensor harness connector--the plug & connector are keyed and will only go together one direction.

## **MOTOR TIMING ADJUSTMENT**

The Drift Spec timing is adjusted by loosening the bearing cap's three M2.5 flat head screws, rotating cap to desired setting, and re-tightening screws--DON'T OVER-TIGHTEN.

The motor's factory timing marks are located on the side of the back bearing cap and lines up with a groove milled into the top of the back end bell.

**Retarding the timing** will reduce RPM range & increase torque--this usually reduces current draw and lowers operating temperatures.

For each timing mark reduced, increase pinion gear size by one tooth to accommodate lower RPM range.

Advancing the timing will increase motor's RPM range, reduce its torque, and make it less efficient, plus it will pull more current, resulting in higher operating temperatures.

Adjusting timing beyond the 45° mark will result in dangerously high current draw & excessive heating that can lead to speed control & motor failure.

**MELTED STATORS ARE NOT COVERED BY THE WARRANTY!** 

## **OVERHEATING -- WARNING!**

Due to the nature of racing, extended runtimes, timing advance ESCs, motor tolerances/settings, vehicle performance, and track conditions, it has become virtually impossible to provide installation and operation recommendations that will allow you to use these motors at their highest performance levels without the potential for unwanted damage.

You must, use extreme caution when setting up these electronics and carefully test your application to avoid overloading and overheating either the speed control or the motor.

These are racing electronics used in racing conditions, and therefore damage as the result of excessive overheating WILL NOT be covered under the product's factory warranty.

## **GEAR SELECTION** (Important)

Motor operating temperature is the ONLY way to properly set the maximum vehicle gearing The motor should be 160-175°F MAX at end of run! Temperatures above 175°F will weaken the magnet & may

melt the coils! This voids warranty & can damage ESC! Change the gearing to avoid overheating.

Because of the potential danger of overheating, ESC/motor damage & failure, you must start with VERY small pinion sizes and check ESC & motor temperatures at multiple times throughout a run. This is the only way to ensure that you are not causing excessive heating

If ESC & motor temperatures remain low & stable, you can slowly increase the pinion size while again monitoring the temperatures to determine the safe gearing for your vehicle, motor, and climate/ track conditions. Because these variables can change or be modified, you MUST continually monitor ESC & motor temperatures to protect your electronics from damage.

If you do not change gearing after switching to brushless, you will be over geared and will have slow acceleration & excessive temperatures! Because of the broad power band of brushless, you can go 1-2 teeth higher pinion for shorter high speed runs, but continued usage will produce excessive ESC & motor heating.





**The Drift Spec Motor** was developed to be used with Novak's Drift Spec Brushless Speed

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